




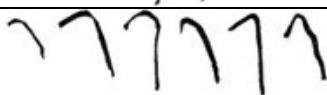

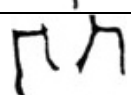

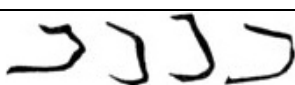

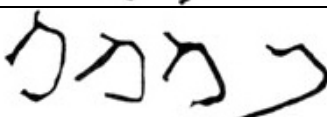






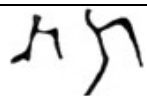


**Late Aramaic Script (Dura Europas, 32 B.C.E.) with Hebrew Reading**

Late Aramaic Script	Hebrew Reading	Transliteration Value	Numerical Value
	ʾāleṗ	ʾ	1
	bēt	b	2
	gīmel	g	3
	dālet	d	4
	hē	h	5
	wāw	w	6
	zāyin	z	7
	ḥēt	ḥ	8
	ṭēt	ṭ	9
	yōd	y	10
	kāp	k	20
	lāmed	l	30
	mēm	m	40
	nūn	n	50
	sāmek	s	60
	ʿāyin	ʿ	70
	pē	p	80
	ṣādē	ṣ	90
	qōp	q	100
	rēš	r	200
	šīn	š	300
	tāw	t	400

**Author:** Ashur Cherry  
York University  
**Title:** *Late Aramaic Script*  
*(Dura Europas, 32 B.C.E.)*  
*with Hebrew Reading*  
**Publisher:** Toronto, Ontario  
**Copyright:** 2008  
**Ref. No.:** 2582

### **References**

- Diringer, David. *The Alphabet: A Key to the History of Mankind*. Third Edition.  
Volume 2. London: Hutchinson, ©1968. p. 218.
- Hetzron, Robert. (Editor) *The Semitic Languages*. New York: Routledge, ©1997. p. 35.
- Naveh, Joseph. *Early History of the Alphabet: An Introduction to West Semitic Epigraphy and Palaeography*. 2nd rev. ed. Jerusalem: The Magnes Press,  
The Hebrew University, ©1987. pp. 137, 148, 152, 155, 156.

### **Dedication**

I dedicate all my work published in 2008 to His Holiness Mar Dinkha IV,  
Catholicos-Patriarch of *The Assyrian Church of the East*, with love and respect.